**Period 5 Review Guide – 1850 – 1877**

* **Who were members of the free-soil coalition, and what arguments did they use to demand that slavery not spread to the territories?**
	+ Free Soil Party
	+ Abolitionists
	+ Wilmot Proviso
	+ Northern Democrats
	+ Anti slavery Whigs
* **What were the major elements of the Compromise of 1850?**
	+ Texas boundary issues
	+ Slavery trade banned in DC
	+ Popular sovereignty
	+ California enters as a free state
	+ Fugitive Slave Act
* **How did the Kansas-Nebraska Act impact the United States?**
	+ Stephen A Douglas
	+ Lincoln- Douglas debates
	+ Impact on the Missouri Compromise
	+ John Brown
	+ New Republican Party (free soilers, know nothings)
* **Why did the southern state secede? What were major events that pushed each side towards the Civil War?**
	+ Arguments for and against slavery
	+ Abraham Lincoln/election of 1860
	+ Harriet Beecher Stowe/*Uncle Toms’ Cabin*
	+ Fugitive Slave Act
	+ Hinton Helper- *The Impending Crisis of the South*
	+ John Brown raid at Harper’s Ferry
	+ Dred Scott Decision
	+ Brooks/Sumner Affair
* **What were the attempts at compromise during this time period?**
	+ Compromise of 1850
	+ Kansas Nebraska Act
	+ Crittenden Compromise
	+ Lecompton Constitution
	+ Freeport Doctrine
* **What events led to the firing of the first shots of the Civil War?**
	+ Election of 1860
	+ Fort Sumter
	+ Border States
	+ Secession debates/order
* **What were the major strategies/battles of the Civil War?**
	+ Emancipation Proclamation
	+ Sherman’s March to the Sea
	+ First Bull Run
	+ Antietam
	+ Gettysburg
	+ Vicksburg
	+ Appomattox Courthouse
* **How did the war affect the home front in both the North and South?**
	+ Conscription laws
	+ Casualty rates/where the fighting took place
	+ Role of women during the war
* **What were Lincoln’s important political decisions during the war?**
	+ Lincolns original position on slavery
	+ Effects of the Emancipation Proclamation
	+ Suspension of the writ of habeas corpus
* **What were the different approaches to the Reconstruction of the Confederate states?**
	+ Lincoln’s 10% plan
	+ Andrew Johnson’s Plan
	+ Wade-Davis Bill
	+ Presidential Reconstruction
	+ Congressional/Military/Radical Republicans
* **How did white southerners respond to the end of the old order in the South?**
	+ Force Acts
	+ Nathan B. Forrest/KKK
	+ Scalawags/carpet baggers
	+ Redeemers
	+ Black Codes
* **To what extent did blacks function as citizens in the reconstructed South?**
	+ 13,14,15th amendments
	+ Share Cropping
	+ Freedman’s Bureau
	+ Civil rights act of 1866/Civil rights act of 1875
	+ Tenant Farming
* **What were the main issues in national politics in the 1870’s?**
	+ Johnson’s Impeachment/Tenure of office act
	+ The Slaughterhouse Cases
	+ First and Second Reconstruction Acts
* **Why did Reconstruction end in 1877?**
	+ Compromise of 1877
	+ Rutherford B. Hayes
	+ Samuel Tilden