**Period 5 Review Guide – 1850 – 1877**

* **Who were members of the free-soil coalition, and what arguments did they use to demand that slavery not spread to the territories?**
  + Free Soil Party
  + Abolitionists
  + Wilmot Proviso
  + Northern Democrats
  + Anti slavery Whigs
* **What were the major elements of the Compromise of 1850?**
  + Texas boundary issues
  + Slavery trade banned in DC
  + Popular sovereignty
  + California enters as a free state
  + Fugitive Slave Act
* **How did the Kansas-Nebraska Act impact the United States?**
  + Stephen A Douglas
  + Lincoln- Douglas debates
  + Impact on the Missouri Compromise
  + John Brown
  + New Republican Party (free soilers, know nothings)
* **Why did the southern state secede? What were major events that pushed each side towards the Civil War?** 
  + Arguments for and against slavery
  + Abraham Lincoln/election of 1860
  + Harriet Beecher Stowe/*Uncle Toms’ Cabin*
  + Fugitive Slave Act
  + Hinton Helper- *The Impending Crisis of the South*
  + John Brown raid at Harper’s Ferry
  + Dred Scott Decision
  + Brooks/Sumner Affair
* **What were the attempts at compromise during this time period?**
  + Compromise of 1850
  + Kansas Nebraska Act
  + Crittenden Compromise
  + Lecompton Constitution
  + Freeport Doctrine
* **What events led to the firing of the first shots of the Civil War?**
  + Election of 1860
  + Fort Sumter
  + Border States
  + Secession debates/order
* **What were the major strategies/battles of the Civil War?**
  + Emancipation Proclamation
  + Sherman’s March to the Sea
  + First Bull Run
  + Antietam
  + Gettysburg
  + Vicksburg
  + Appomattox Courthouse
* **How did the war affect the home front in both the North and South?**
  + Conscription laws
  + Casualty rates/where the fighting took place
  + Role of women during the war
* **What were Lincoln’s important political decisions during the war?**
  + Lincolns original position on slavery
  + Effects of the Emancipation Proclamation
  + Suspension of the writ of habeas corpus
* **What were the different approaches to the Reconstruction of the Confederate states?**
  + Lincoln’s 10% plan
  + Andrew Johnson’s Plan
  + Wade-Davis Bill
  + Presidential Reconstruction
  + Congressional/Military/Radical Republicans
* **How did white southerners respond to the end of the old order in the South?**
  + Force Acts
  + Nathan B. Forrest/KKK
  + Scalawags/carpet baggers
  + Redeemers
  + Black Codes
* **To what extent did blacks function as citizens in the reconstructed South?**
  + 13,14,15th amendments
  + Share Cropping
  + Freedman’s Bureau
  + Civil rights act of 1866/Civil rights act of 1875
  + Tenant Farming
* **What were the main issues in national politics in the 1870’s?**
  + Johnson’s Impeachment/Tenure of office act
  + The Slaughterhouse Cases
  + First and Second Reconstruction Acts
* **Why did Reconstruction end in 1877?**
  + Compromise of 1877
  + Rutherford B. Hayes
  + Samuel Tilden